SAFSF Presentation June 22, 2011

FOOD HUBS VIABLE REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION SOLUTIONS







Food Hubs are Pivotal for Re-Regionalization

- Need: Appropriate scale infrastructure
- Method: Engage with existing, as well as create new infrastructure options
- Results:
 - Facilitates job creation
 - Bolsters regional food economies
 - Supports supply chain for those with reduced food access

BUT we are early on in the evolution of these systems









National Food Hub Collaboration



First phase of collaboration:

- Identify existing food hubs
- Develop a greater understanding of the scope and scale of food hub operations, and their challenges and opportunities for growth, by:
 - Carrying out focus groups with industry stakeholder groups
 - Conducting an online survey with food hubs and "public" markets, and
 - Carrying out phone interviews with a survey sub-sample of food hubs and public markets.



Preliminary Findings: Food Hub

Survey*

Food Hub Survey

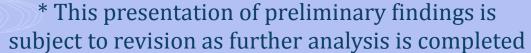
- Online survey was sent to 72 food hubs and 36 "public" markets in January 2011.
- Surveys completed by Feb. 7 were included in analysis.
- 45 food hubs completed the survey (63% response rate).
- 25 "public" markets completed the survey (69% response rate).





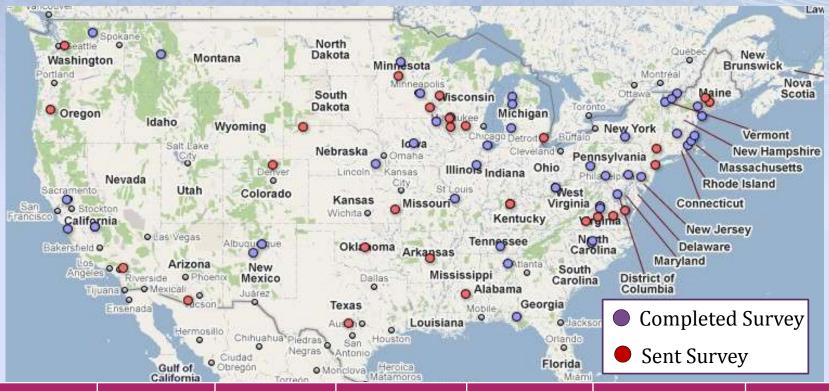








Food Hub Online Survey



	West	Southwest	Midwest	South	Northeast	TOTAL
Sent Survey	11 (15%)	5 (7%)	22 (31%)	15 (21%)	19 (26%)	72
Completed	7 (16%)	2 (4%)	13 (30%)	8 (17%)	15 (33%)	45
Survey						









"Public" Market Online Survey



	West	Southwest	Midwest	South	Northeast	TOTAL
Sent Survey	5 (14%)	3 (8%)	8 (22%)	8 (22%)	12 (33%)	36
Completed Survey	5 (20%)	3 (12%)	5 (20%)	5 (20%)	7 (28%)	25











Regional Food Hub Definitions

Definitions vary from narrow market efficiency functions to those related to visions of building a more sustainable food system

Working Definition*

A centrally located facility with a business management structure facilitating the aggregation, storage, processing, distribution, and/or marketing of locally/regionally produced food products.

^{*}USDA is working with its partners to refine this definition. This is NOT an official USDA definition.



Core Components of Food Hub

1) Aggregation/Distribution-Wholesale

 Drop off point for multiple farmers and a pick up point for distribution firms and customers that want to buy source-identified local and regional food

2) Active Coordination

 Hub business management team that actively coordinates supply chain logistics, including seeking market for producers, and coordinating efforts with distributors, processors, and buyers

3) Permanent Facilities

 Provide the space and equipment for food to be stored, lightly processed, packed, palletized and possibly even sold under a Hub's regional label

Other Possible Services: Provide wholesale and retail vending space, offer space for health and social service programs, community kitchens, community meetings, etc.



"Food Hub" Model Examples

- Non-profit driven model: Alba Organics (CA), Intervale Center (VT), Growers Collaborative (CA), Red Tomato (MA), Common Market (PA), Local Food Hub (VA)
- Producer/Entrepreneur driven model: Grasshopper (KY), Good Natured Family Farms (KS), Tuscarora Organic Growers (PA), New North Florida Cooperative (FL), Eastern Carolina Organics (NC), Cherry Capital Foods (MI)...
- Retail driven model: La Montanita Food Coop (NM), Wedge's Coop Partners (MN), Weavers Way Coop (PA)....
- Consumer driven model (online buying clubs): Oklahoma Food Coop, Nebraska Food Coop, Iowa Food Coop...
- "Hybrid" market model (wholesale/retail food markets): Central New York Regional Market Authority (NY), Eastern Market (MI), Hunts Point Wholesale Farmers Market (NYC), Santa Monica Farmers Market (CA), "State Farmers Markets" in the Southeast and Midwest, e.g., NC, SC, MI, FL...
- "Virtual" Food Hubs (online matchmaking platforms): Ecotrust's FoodHub (www.food-hub.org), Locally Grown (www.locallygrown.net), Local Dirt (www.localdirt.com), Local Orbit (www.localorb.it), Market Maker (http://national.marketmaker.uiuc.edu)...



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LOCAL FOOD HUB Charlottesville, Virginia

- 501 c 3
- opened July 2009
- start-up cost: \$300K
- start-up funding from:
 county economic development,
 local foundations, individual
 donations, in-kind contributions



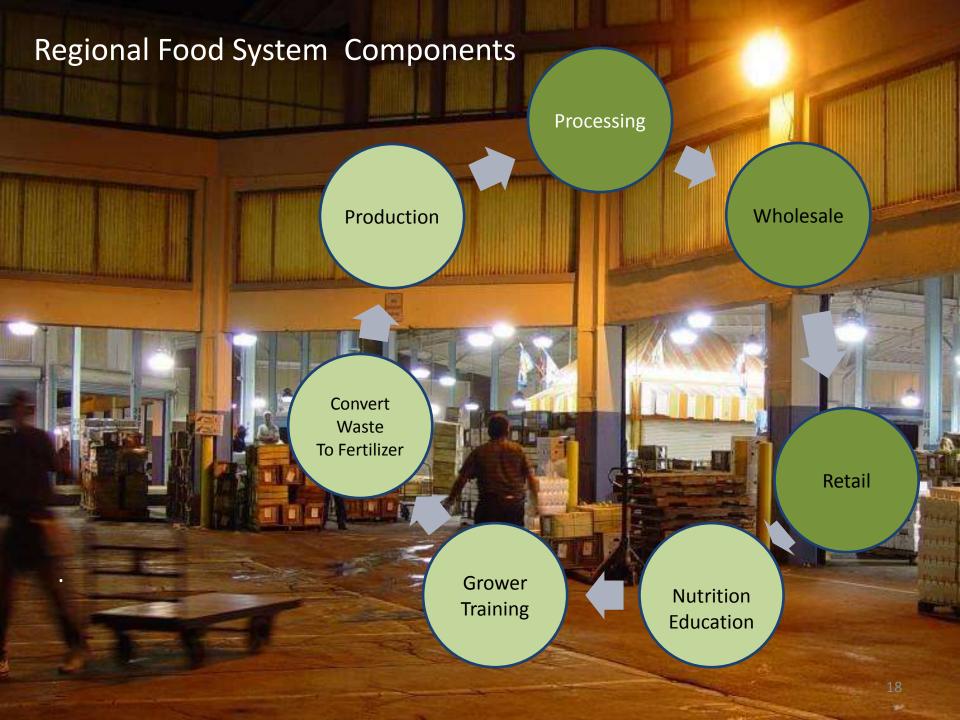






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Food Hubs vs. Existing Food Distribution System



Supply Chain vs Value Chain

Supply Chain

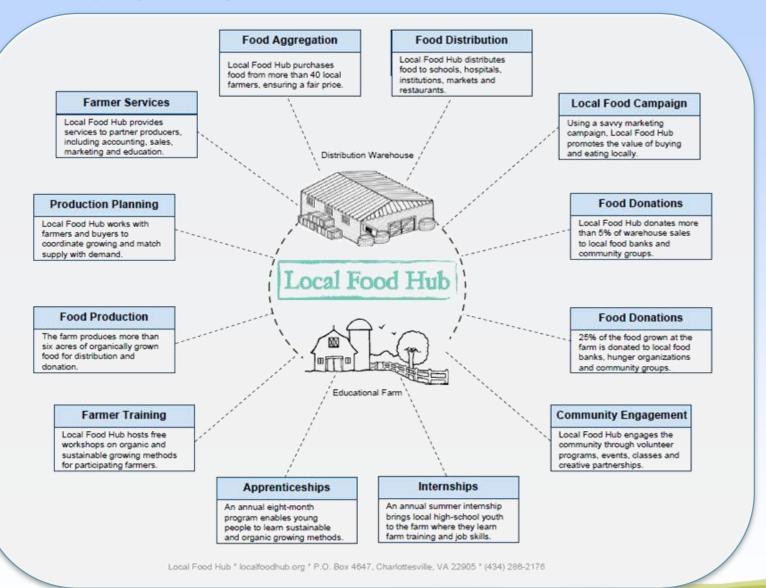
- Transaction-based
- Time horizon: Short-term
- Commodity
 (suppliers are interchangeable)
- Communication only with next step of the chain
- "Each person for themselves" attitude

Value Chain

- Relationship-based
- Time horizon: Long-term
- Highly differentiated products (source identified, valued product attributes)
- Communication/Transparency THROUGHOUT the chain
- "We're in this together" attitude

SERVICES PROVIDED:





ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT:



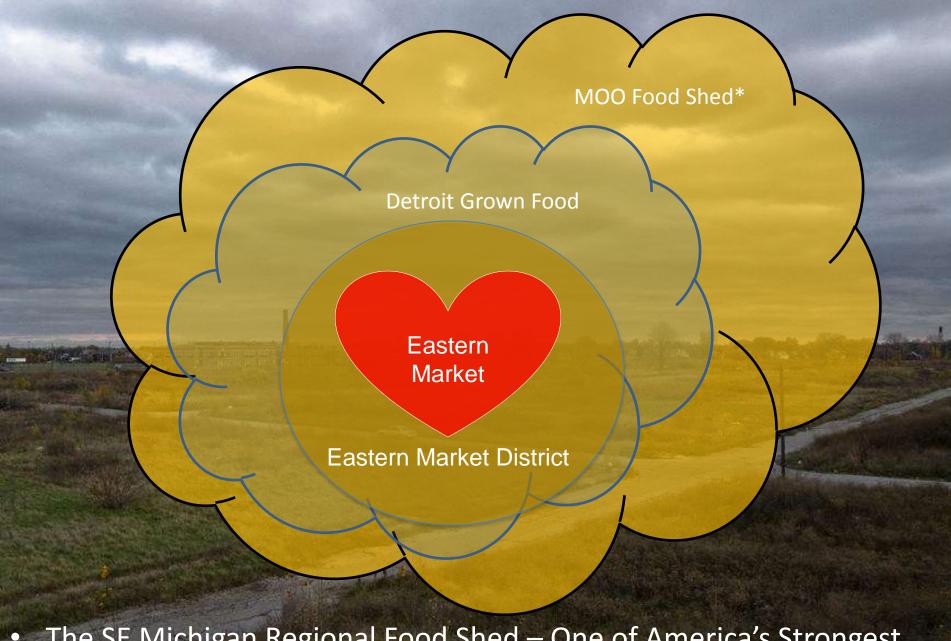


- Partner Producers report that working with LFH increased their farm sales by an average of 20% and 60% plan to increase food production
- So far, LFH has reinvested over \$600K in the local farming community through purchasing
- 100% of Partner Producers rate purchase pricing from fair to good
- LFH services assist in retaining more than 200 agricultural jobs

The economics of re-localizing food production are enormous for cities of all sizes. Methodology developed by Michael Shuman estimates the following economic impact to Detroit of obtaining 20% of food from local sources:



Suppliers (growers, producers, farmers)



- The SE Michigan Regional Food Shed One of America's Strongest
- *Michigan, Ohio, & Ontario

Different markets at Eastern Market









- ✓ Year Round Saturday Retail Public Market
- ✓ Seasonal Wholesale Market for Regional Growers
- **✓ Cluster of 80 Adjacent Food Businesses**

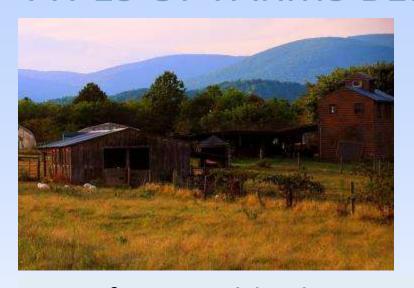
✓ Plants & Flowers

✓ Use of Market Facilities for Special Events



The Greening of Detroit Detroit Market Garden project, in the heart of the Eastern Market District, will showcase growing methods and business models related to small scale specialty crop production.

TYPES OF FARMS BENEFITING:

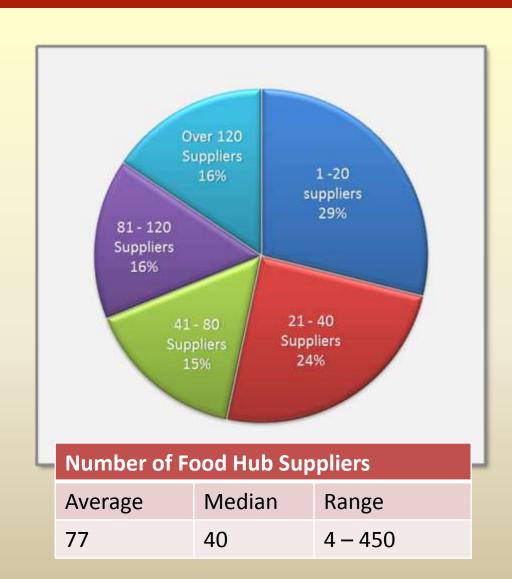




- 60+ farms participating
 Primarily Fruit & Vegetable Producers
 (a few chicken, ground beef/pork, eggs, value-added)
- 1 to 500 acres in production
- Agricultural sales of \$2,500 \$2 million annually
- Commitment to pursuing sustainable growing practices



Food Hub Suppliers





Size of Public Markets*

 Retail/Outdoor: Space sometimes described using city blocks as unit.

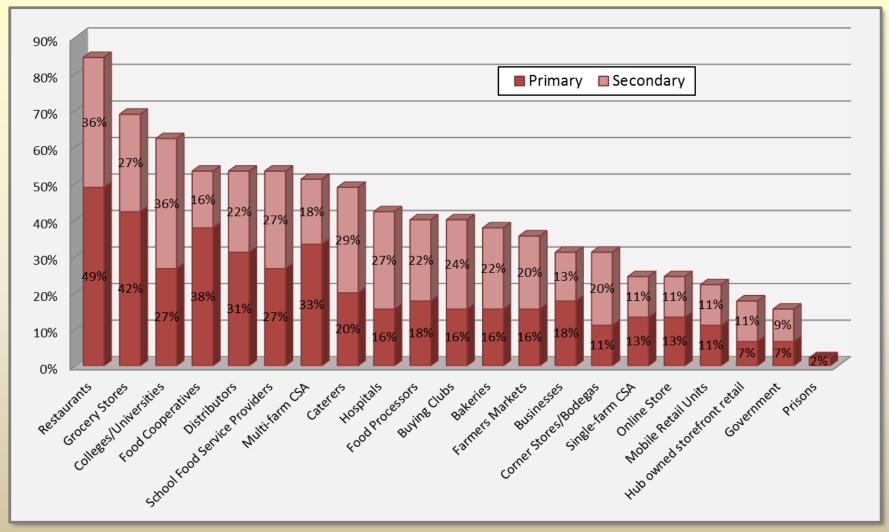
	Wholesale	Wholesale /Retail	Retail /Indoor	Retail /Outdoor
Tenants (ex. crafts)	15 - 35	92 - 300	60 - 150	29 - 175
Indoor (sq ft)	175,000 - 500,000	3,800 - 200,000	10,000 - 78,000	
Outdoor (# stalls)		83 - 400		4 - 80

^{*}Variable responses, rough approximation

Buyers

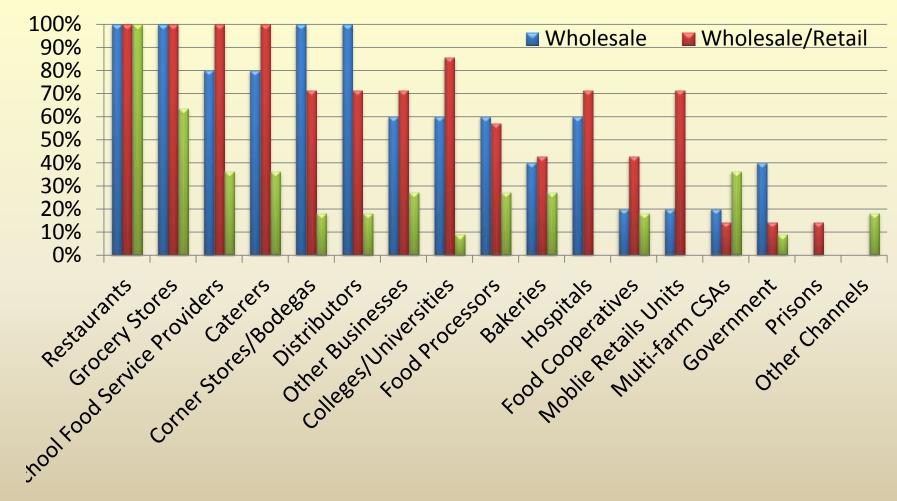


Food Hub Buyers/Customers





Wholesale Supply Channels of Public Markets



Niche Processing Opportunities

Classroom serving sizes just one niche to fill.



Increasing Food Access & Improving Health



INCREASING ACCESS, IMPROVING HEALTH:







Buyers Report Increasing Local Food Purchases By An Average Of **30%** As A Result Of Working With Local Food Hub

BUYERS INCLUDE:

Distributors

Institutions

hospitals

K-12 schools

University dining

senior centers

Grocery stores

Restaurants

Caterers

Processors



INCREASING ACCESS, IMPROVING HEALTH:



- In hospital cafeterias and patient trays- tomatoes, salad mix, summer squash, strawberries, apples...
- Offer a weekly local food market for staff, patients, guests





Over 30,000, students have regular access to fresh, local snacks and cafeteria items — melons, berries, apples, tomatoes, broccoli, peppers, potatoes, grass-fed ground beef...



INCREASING ACCESS, IMPROVING HEALTH:





Targeting low-Income communities:

- Partnership with Boys & Girls Club to organize Pop-up, Local Food Markets in low income neighborhoods
- Partnership with Parks & Recreation Summer Food Program
- Partnership with Food Banks for fresh produce donations



The Role of Food Hubs in Healthy Food Access

- 21 out of the 45 food hubs in the survey (47%) are actively distributing food products to food deserts
- 12 of these food hubs also partner with other organizations to ensure healthy food access in underserved communities
- 4 additional food hubs <u>not</u> actively distributing to food deserts, partner with other organizations that are working to increase food access in food deserts
- <u>Bottom Line</u>: Well over 50% of the food hubs in the survey are actively involved in ensuring healthy food access to underserved communities



Legal Status of Food Hubs



8 of the 21 food hubs (38%) distributing food products in food deserts got foundation funding to assist in starting their operations.

Balancing Supply and Demand

Supply and Demand

- Market management new to active coordination role
- Actively looking at growth areas
- Mix of wholesale and retail is an opportunity
- Some high-price, some lower-price food – allows wide variety of demands to be met





PRODUCTION PLANNING:

- Review sales figures, work with Buyers to make projections
- Report projected crop demand and target pricing range to Producers by December
- Pre-order crop volume from Producers by mid-January

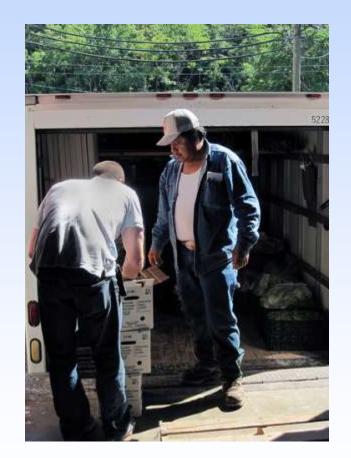




PRODUCTION PLANNING RESULTS:

- Helps Producers make planting schedule and business plan
- Ensures LFH more consistent supply





Infrastructure

+

CURRENT INFRASTRUCTURE:









EDUCATIONAL FARM:

60 acres certified organic land, large greenhouse, packing shed, box cooler, barn for classes, housing for farm managers and apprentices, farm equipment, office, 3 f/t staff, 5 seasonal apprentices, 3 summer interns

DISTRIBUTION WAREHOUSE:

3,000 sqft. cooler, 200 sqft. freezer, office, loading dock, fork lift, 16 ft refrigerated truck, 5 f/t staff









NEEDED INFRASTRUCTURE:



In pilot phase, financial support to supplement paying staff who are doing daily work of fine-tuning this sustainable local food hub model and resources to enable us to export the model to other groups effectively.



- High tunnels to extend seasons, conserve water and protect crops from pests
- Funding to grow the beginning farmer training programs

Capital Improvement ProgramShed 3 renovated in 2009
\$10 million invested to date

Spectacular civic space:

• Makes for a more compelling winter market



Eastern Market 360° Facility to better serve our wholesale market



Eastern Market Commissary

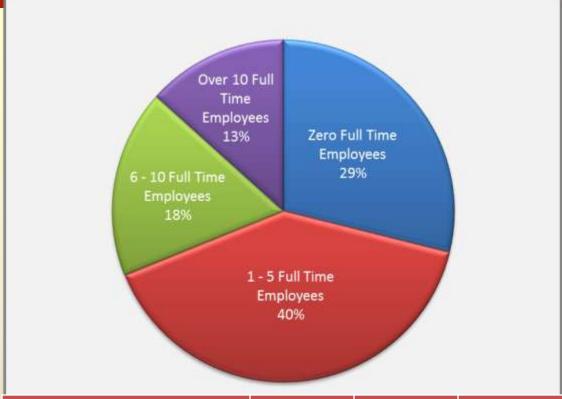
To support mobile food operators and street food vendors



Workforce



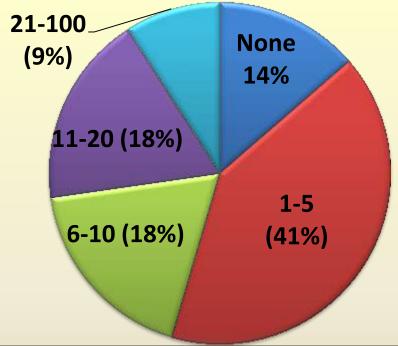
Food Hub Workforce



Food Hub Workforce	Average	Median	Range
Full-time paid	7	3	0 – 112
Part-time paid	5	3	0 - 40
Regular Volunteers	5	1	0 – 30



Public Market Workforce



	Full-time	Part-time /seasonal	Regular Volunteers	One/two-time Volunteers
AVERAGE	11	3	17	22
MEDIAN	5	3	8	5
RANGE (MIN)	0-94	0-7	0-100	0-100



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Services

t

FARM SERVICES:

- On-farm technical training to scale up production sustainably and with good land stewardship practices
- Liaison between government agencies and small farmers grant awareness, infrastructure needs





EDUCATIONAL TRAINING:

- Hands-on, paid Apprentice and Internships for aspiring young farmers
- Established farmer workshops—Integrated pest management, crop rotation, farm business planning, GAP
- Community workshops backyard gardening, growing fruit trees, SPIN gardening, canning







COMMUNITY ENAGEMENT:

- On-farm events plant sales, barn dances, speakers, meals
- Volunteer opportunities planting, mulching, harvesting
- Team building businesses, school groups





Improving Eastern Market as a retail destination does not solve food access issues for those residents without access to good transportation.

Eastern Market has also been working with partners to develop five pilots to get food from its Wholesale Market into underserved areas.

The Fresh Food Share Food Box Program is a joint venture with Gleaners Community Food Bank and the Greening of Detroit.















HOME

HOW IT WORKS

LATEST NEWS

PARTNERS

ABOUTUS

HOW IT WORKS

When a person eligible for SNAP (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program) uses his or her SNAP Bridge Card to shop for food at a farmers' market, the amount of money that he or she spends is matched with Double Up Food Bucks bonus tokens. The tokens can then be exchanged for Michigan-grown fruits and vegetables.



Shoppers use their SNAP Bridge Cards to purchase fresh food at participating farmers' markets.



For every \$2 spent, shoppers receive \$2 worth of bonus tokens. Shoppers receive up to \$20 in tokens per visit.



Shoppers buy Michigan-grown fruits and vegetables with their Double Up Food Bucks tokens.



Growers who receive the Double Up Food Bucks tokens in exchange for their produce then return the tokens and are reimbursed with cash of an equal amount

Food Voucher Programs

Voucher program to create an incentive for SNAP benefit recipients to eat fresh fruit and veggies while supporting local farmers.

In 2011 from June to Thanksgiving



Detroit Eastern Market

2934 Russell Street Detroit, MI 48207 Saturdays 5am – 5pm



East Warren Avenue Farmers' Market

NE corner of Bishop Avenue & East Warren Avenue Detroit, MI 48215 Saturdays 10am – 3pm



Peaches & Greens Store and Mobile Food Truck

8838 Third Avenue Detroit, MI 48201 Tuesday to Friday 10am – 7pm Saturdays 10am – 4pm

Enhanced Health Programming

at Eastern Market & Neighborhood Markets





Music and dramatic vignettes to promote healthy eating



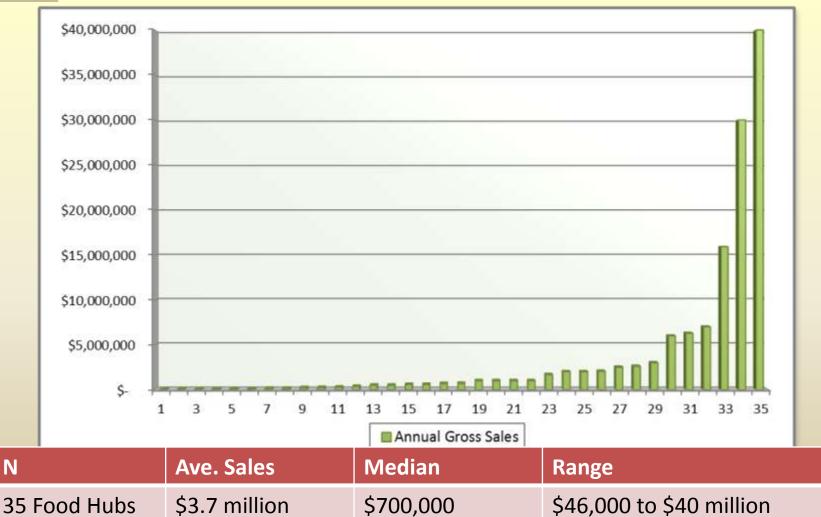


Expand Eastern Market Cooking Demonstrations and take them on the road.

Financials



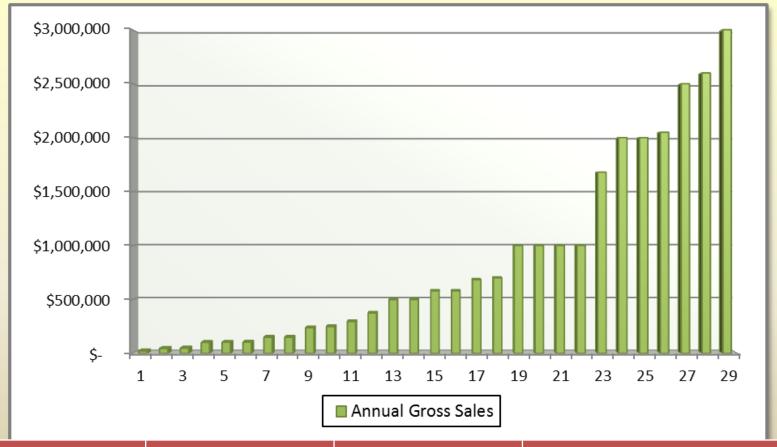
Annual Gross Sales by Food Hub for 2010





Annual Gross Sales by Food Hub for 2010

- sample of 29 food hubs grossing 3 million or less -



N	Ave. Sales	Median	Range
29 Food Hubs	\$871,000	\$580,000	\$46,000 to \$3 million



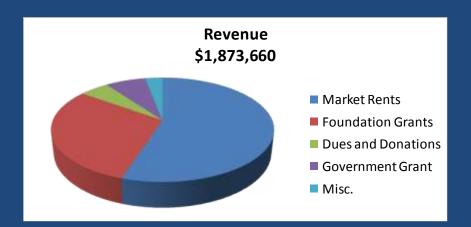
Public Market Annual Gross Sales

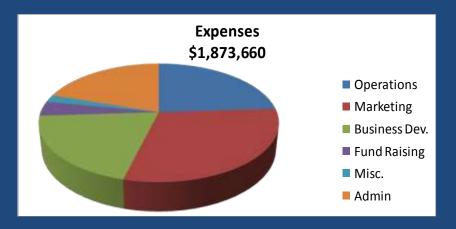
	Wholesale	Wholesale /Retail	Retail /Indoor	Retail /Outdoor
Unknown	3	5	1	4
Estimated	0	1	1	1
Known	2	1	3	3

■ Range of Annual Gross Sales: \$185,000 - \$100,000,000

Operations Budget

60% of the revenues needed to fund operations come from Market activities





Market Rents	979,500
Foundation Grants	555,660
Dues & Donations	127,500
Government Grants	160,000
Misc	51,000
Total	1,873,660

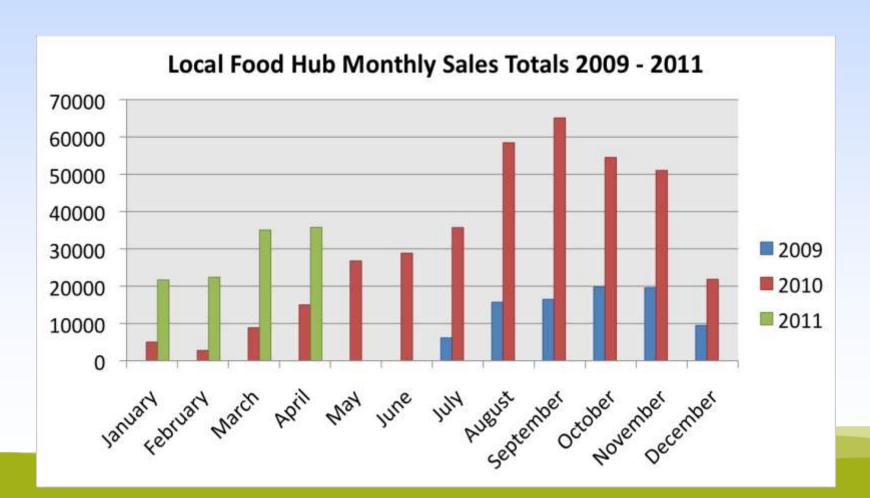
Operations	453,300
Marketing	554,400
Business Development	370,400
Fund Raising	81,000
Administration	369,800
Misc.	44,760
Total	1,873,660

Non-profit Food Hubs: A Sustainable Business Model?



BUSINESS-BASED, GROWING FAST:

YEAR 1 LOCAL FOOD SALES = \$75,000 YEAR 2 LOCAL FOOD SALES = \$375,000 YEAR 3 LOCAL FOOD SALES = \$625,000 (projected)





SUSTAINABLE NON-PROFIT - HOW IT WORKS:

- 80% of sale price goes to farmer for cost of food
- 20% goes towards paying for LFH services
- Distribution business break even is \$1.2M in sales
- Projected to reach this goal in 3-5 years
- All profits after that go towards supporting Farm Services and Educational programming
- Current annual fundraising needs: \$500K, decreasing by 15-25% per year depending on sales

TRIPLE BOTTOM LINE RETURN:

Fair pricing and sales growth leads to viability of family owned and operated farm businesses.

Providing educational services and financial incentives encourages conventional farmers to adopt more sustainable growing practices and that is healthy for people and for land.

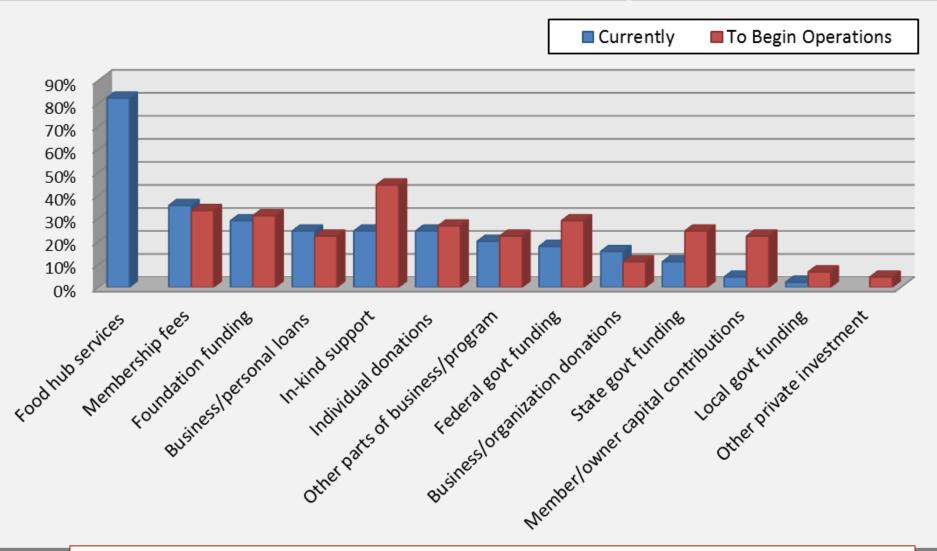


Regional
distribution with
a goal of food
equity ensures
healthy food is
available to the
community where
they shop and
dine.

Funding



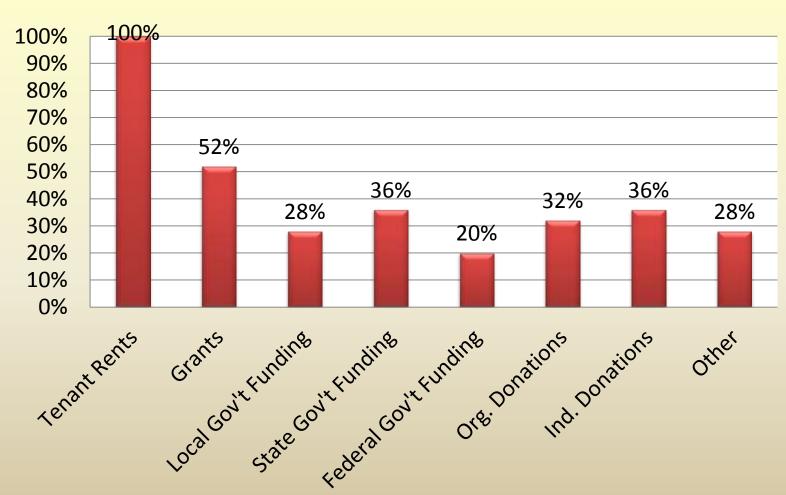
Food Hub Funding



- 31% of the food hubs received foundation support to begin operations
- 29% of the food hubs currently have funding from foundations



Public Market Funding Sources





Revenue Sources for Public Markets

TENANT RENTS

- Flat fee
- Percent sales

OTHER INCOME

- Merchandise
- Parking
- Gate Fees
- Special Events
- Service Fees (e.g. packaging)



Food Hub Survey Key Findings

Economic Viability of Food Hubs

- From follow-up phone interviews with 20 regional food hubs on their economic viability:
- 10 Food Hubs identified themselves as economically viable, i.e., presently covering their operating costs (breaking even) or turning a profit
- 7 Food Hubs projected they will break even in the next 1 to 3 years



What have we learned so far?

- In most cases, the physical and "virtual" infrastructure is already in place, with an unmet demand for locally and regionally grown products
- What is needed?
 - Start-up capital to renovate facilities for aggregation, storage, packing, light processing, and distribution
 - Working capital for business management systems to coordinate supply chain logistics (e.g., grower-buyer transactions, aggregation, distribution, and marketing)
 - Enterprise development training and technical assistance to increase grower capacity to meet wholesale buyer requirements (volume, quality, packaging, food safety, etc.)

Specific Needs:

Local Food Hub & Eastern Market

National Food Hub Collaboration: Next Steps

Innovative Pilots: 3 key leverage points

- Large Buyer
- Farm to School / Institution
- Rural / tribal underserved population

Community of Practice

- National & Regional convenings
- Peer to peer learning tools
- Clear access point for new stakeholders
- Accelerate innovation

Technical Assistance Network

- Leverage NGFN
- Both "strategic" and "tactical" support

National Food Hub Collaboration

Outreach & Communications

- Case studies
- Webinars
- Link to financial and knowledge resources
- www.FoodHub.info & ams.usda.gov/FoodHubs



www.FoodHub.info

Resources include

- A list of the food hubs we are aware of (will be updated periodically)
- A link for new food hubs to alert us to their presence
- Case studies, analyses and other informational resources
- Links to relevant Wallace Center National Good Food Network webinars
- Links to recent, important news and upcoming events
- USDA food hub funding opportunities



Resources to Support Food Systems Work



USDA's Food Hub Portal

http://www.ams.usda.gov/FoodHubs

USDA's research and resources on regional food hubs



USDA's "Know Your Farmer, Know Your Food" Website www.usda.gov/knowyourfarmer

Note: Make sure to check out the Deputy Secretary's Memos



USDA Funding for Food Hubs: A few examples

- Rural Development
 - Rural Business Enterprise Grant (RBEG)
 Coast Grown in San Luis Obispo received an \$88,000 RBEG grant in 2007 to form the Coast Grown Cooperative of 18 independent farms and ranches along California's Central Coast and to build the first Mobile Harvest Unit in California.
 - Value-Added Producer Grant (VAPG)
 Grasshoppers Distribution of Louisville, KY received a VAPG of \$85,480 in 2006 to assist their work with small-scale family agriculture producers in Kentucky and southern Indiana.
- Agricultural Marketing Service
 - Farmers Market Promotion Program (FMPP)

The Oklahoma Food Cooperative received \$66,200 in 2007 to enhance its distribution system with better transportation and computerized recordkeeping equipment so it can expedite the delivery of produce using a web-based marketing and ordering system for regional producers.

National Food Hub Collaboration Contacts

Wallace Center at
Winrock International

John Fisk, Director Jfisk@winrock.org

USDA Agricultural Marketing Service

Jim Barham, Agricultural
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National Good Food Network

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National Association of Produce Market Managers

Ben Vitale, President bvitale@cnyrma.com

Project for Public Spaces

Steve Davies, Senior Vice President sdavies@pps.org





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